

### Supplementary Table 2. Studies excluded from meta-analysis with reasons

#### No meta-analysis (n=2)

1. Thapar A, Cooper M, Eyre O, Langley K. Practitioner review: what have we learnt about the causes of ADHD? *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 2013;54:3-16.
2. Sciberras E, Mulraney M, Silva D, Coghill D. Prenatal risk factors and the etiology of ADHD—review of existing evidence. *Curr Psychiatry Rep* 2017;19:1.

#### There were in a larger meta-analysis (n=2).

1. Tseng PT, Yen CF, Chen YW, Stubbs B, Carvalho AF, Whiteley P, et al. Maternal breastfeeding and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in children: a meta-analysis. *Eur Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 2019;28:19-30.
2. Zhu T, Gan J, Huang J, Li Y, Qu Y, Mu D. Association between perinatal hypoxic-ischemic conditions and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: a meta-analysis. *J Child Neurol* 2016;31:1235-44.

#### No inclusion criteria (n=2)

1. Momany AM, Kamradt JM, Nikolas MA. A meta-analysis of the association between birth weight and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *J Abnorm Child Psychol* 2018;46:1409-26.
2. Polanczyk G, De Lima MS, Horta BL, Biederman J, Rohde LA. The worldwide prevalence of ADHD: a systematic review and metaregression analysis. *Am J Psychiatry* 2007;164:942-8.