

Supplementary Table 6. Risk of bias assessment at study and at domain level for cluster randomized controlled trials

Study	Domain 1	Domain 1b	Domain 2	Domain 3	Domain 4	Domain 5	Overall
Curley 2015 ⁵⁾	Some concerns	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Some concerns
Blackwood 2021 ³⁾	Some concerns	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Some concerns

D1: Bias arising from the randomization process. D1b: Bias arising from the timing of identification and recruitment of individual participants in relation to timing of randomization. D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention. D3: Bias due to missing outcome data. D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome. D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.