

**Table S21. E-values for associations between granulocyte transfusion and clinical recovery outcomes**

| <b>Outcome</b>               | <b>E-value<br/>(point estimate)</b> | <b>E-value<br/>(lower bound of 95% CI)</b> | <b>p-value</b> |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|
| Fever Recovery               | 3.91                                | 1.40                                       | 0.028          |
| Febrile Neutropenia Recovery | 4.13                                | 1.62                                       | 0.017          |
| ANC Recovery                 | 3.62                                | 1.11                                       | 0.047          |

Footnote:

"The E-value represents the minimum strength of association that an unmeasured confounder would need to have with both the exposure (granulocyte transfusion) and the outcome, conditional on the measured covariates, to fully explain away the observed association."