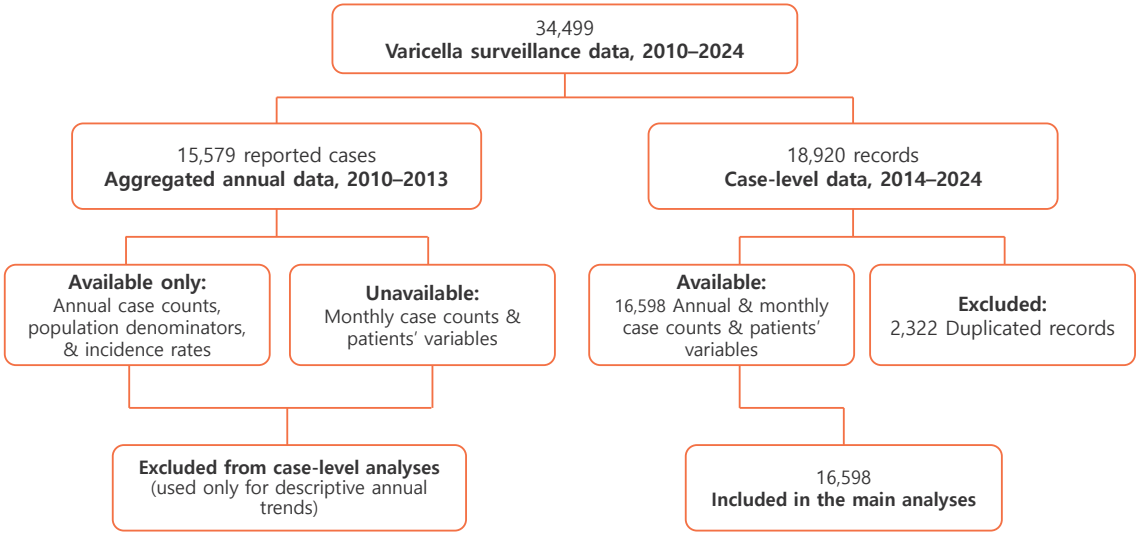


Supplementary Fig. 1. Flowchart outlines the patient selection process from varicella surveillance database, Public Health Directorate, Kingdom of Bahrain, 2010–2024.