Supplementary Table 1. Demographic characteristics of participants by age group

Demographic data	Total, n (%)	Age group (yr)					*P* value[a]
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	>19	
Total, n (%)	16,598 (100)	4,717 (28.4)	5,988 (36.1)	2,098 (12.6)	584 (3.5)	3,211 (19.3)	<**0.001**
Sex							<**0.001**
Male	9,523 (57.4)	2,423 (51.4)	3,262 (54.5)	1,130 (53.9)	325 (55.7)	2,383 (74.2)	
Female	7075 (42.0)	2294 (48.6)	2726 (45.5)	968 (46.1)	259 (44.3)	828 (25.8)	
Nationality							<**0.001**
Bahraini	11,468 (69.1)	4,030 (85.4)	4,825 (80.6)	1626 (77.5)	454 (77.7)	533 (16.6)	
Non-Bahraini	5,130 (30.9)	687 (14.6)	1,163 (19.4)	472 (22.5)	130 (22.3)	2,678 (83.4)	
Governorate							<**0.001**
Capital	4,683 (28.2)	1,150 (24.4)	1,535 (25.6)	480 (22.9)	128 (21.9)	1,390 (43.3)	
Muharraq	3,432 (20.7)	859 (18.2)	1,293 (21.6)	542 (25.8)	157 (26.9)	581 (18.1)	
Northern	5,022 (30.3)	1,957 (41.5)	1,907 (31.8)	537 (25.6)	130 (22.3)	491 (15.3)	
Southern	3,461 (20.9)	751 (15.9)	1,253 (20.9)	539 (25.7)	169 (28.9)	749 (23.3)	
Healthcare visit							<**0.001**
Primary care	16,305 (98.2)	4,666 (98.9)	5,951 (99.4)	2,068 (98.6)	566 (96.9)	3,054 (95.1)	
Emergency	267 (1.6)	46 (1.0)	33 (0.6)	28 (1.3)	16 (2.7)	144 (4.5)	
Outpatient	14 (0.1)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	0 (0)	2 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	
Inpatient	12 (0.1)	2 (0)	0 (0)	2 (0.1)	0 (0)	8 (0.2)	
Vaccination status when infected							<**0.001**
Not vaccinated	14,955 (90.1)	3,499 (74.2)	5,599 (93.5)	2,065 (98.4)	584 (100)	3,208 (99.9)	
Vaccinated	1,643 (9.9)	1,218 (25.8)	389 (6.5)	33 (1.6)	0 (0)	3 (0.1)	

Values are presented as number (%).
[a]Pearson chi-square test.
Boldface indicates a statistically significant difference with $P<0.05$.