Supplementary Table 1. Demographic variables of included studies for analysis

Parameter	Early (<24 hr) surgery	Delayed (≥24 hr) surgery	*P* value	Early (<48 hr) surgery	Delayed (≥48 hr) surgery	*P* value
Gestation age (wk)	38.3±0.6	38.3±0.6	0.95[b]	38.1±1.4	38.1±1.4	0.94[b]
Birth weight (g)	3,085.8±209	3,005.9±196	0.38[b]	3,013±306	2,981±260	0.80[b]
Antenatal diagnosis	68/176	183/285	**<0.001**[a]	169/214	106/187	**<0.001**[^]
Inborn	65/189	201/259	**<0.001**[a]	159/192	134/198	**<0.001**[a]
ECMO use	60/172	103/243	0.12[^]	35/66	33/95	**0.02**[a]

Values are presented as mean±standard deviation or number.
ECMO, extracorporeal membrane oxygenation.
[a]Chi-square test. [b]Independent sample *t* test.
Boldface indicates a statistically significant difference with $P<0.05$.